

Do Now Activity



Think/Reflect about your life today. How do you feel technology, communications, and science are affecting your lives today?

Why is history important?

He/She who controls the past controls the future. Our view of history shapes the way we view the present. It defines you.

Promote understanding, learn from our mistakes, so we are not bound to repeat it.

2000s - Present



globalization

World

-ization

Action or process of

Process of international integration of views, products, ideas, culture, information, etc.

Globalization

Process of international integration of views, products, ideas, culture, information, etc.

The world become a much smaller place

- Industrial Revolution
- Imperialism
- WWI
- WWII
- Cold War



September 11 Attacks

Four coordinated terrorist attacks by **al-Qaeda** attacked symbolic landmarks

- Two crashed the World Trade Center in NYC
- One crashed into the Pentagon
- One, aimed at Washington D.C., crashed into a field in Pennsylvania
- 2,996 people died



9/11 Legacy: Torture,
rape & 'war of no
boundaries'

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PG5z6HxfzM>

Al-Qaeda

Extremist Islamic militant organization

- Free Muslim countries from foreign influences
- Christian-Jewish alliance seeks to destroy Muslims
- Globalization
 - **Westernization**



War on Terror (2001 — Now)

Bush declares global struggle to destroy terrorist groups and its supporters

- Taliban
- al-Qaeda
- Iraq

Has it been effective?

New group rises:

- **ISIL** (Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant)
 - Islamic extremists trying to create own country



terrorism

Fear, frighten -ism

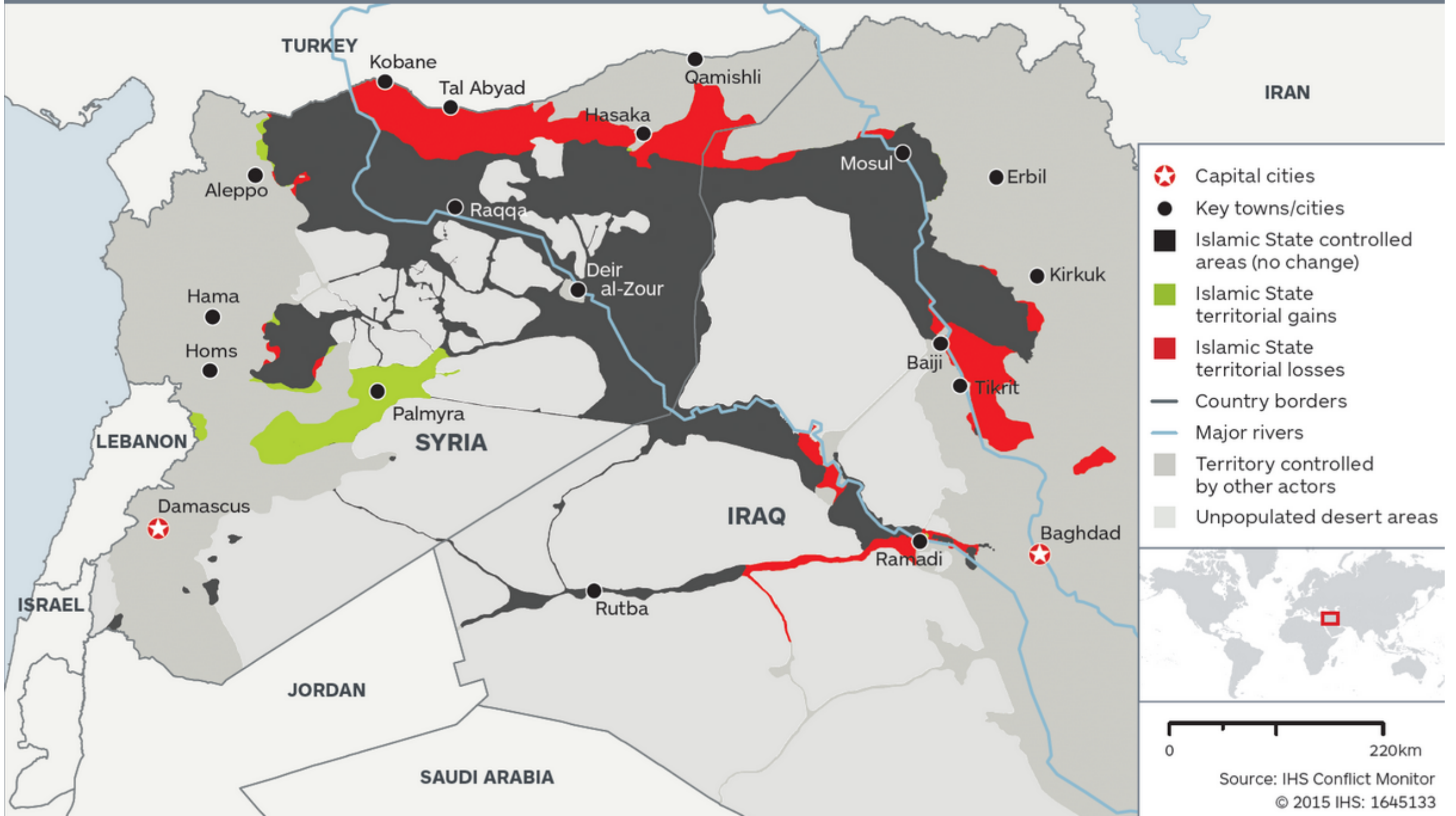
Idea, policy

Idea of use of violence or threatened use of violence in order to achieve political or religious aim

“You can kill a man, but
you can’t kill an idea.”

- Medgar Evers

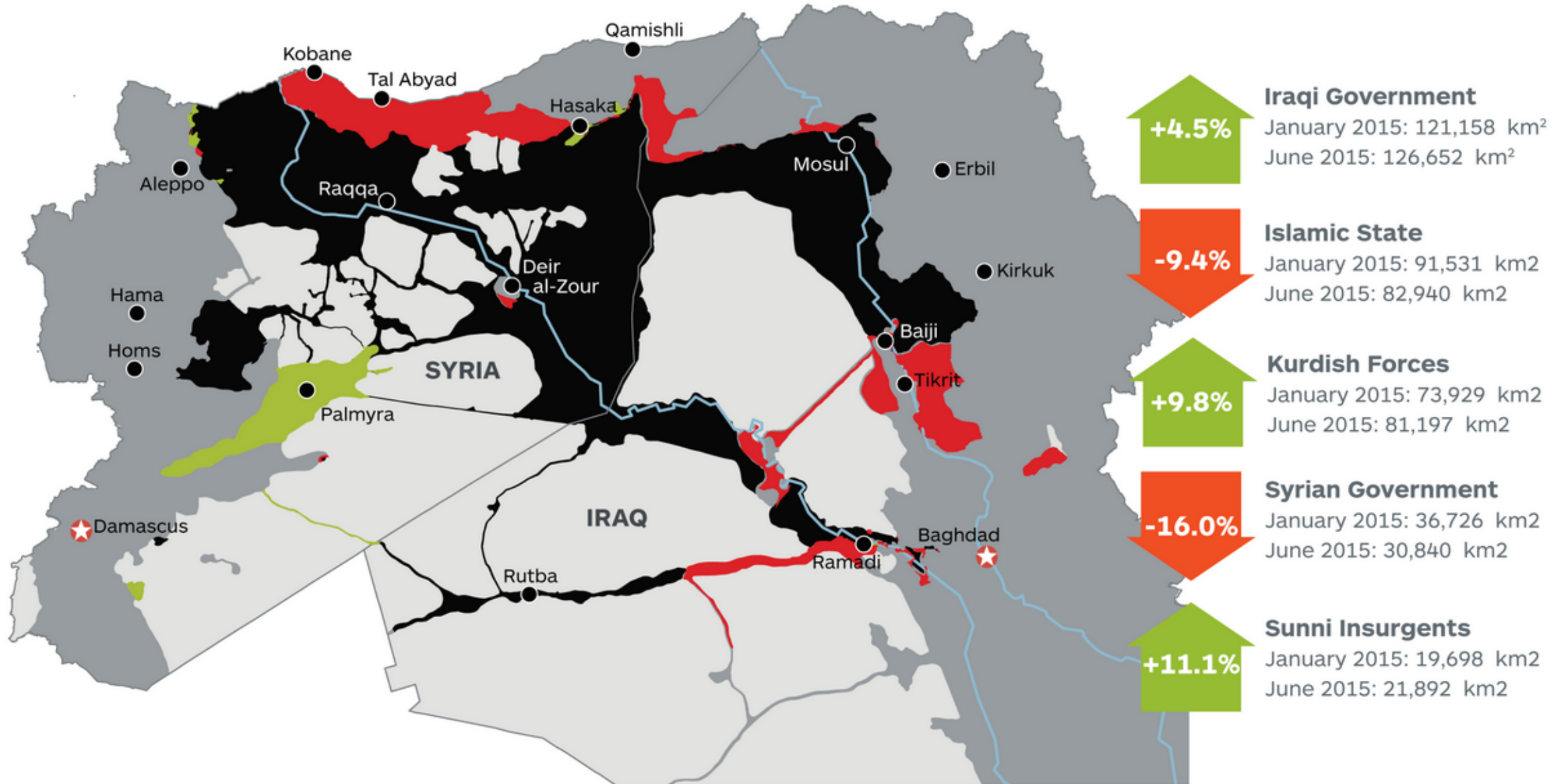
Islamic State territorial gains and losses in 2015



TERRITORY

ISLAMIC STATE TERRITORIAL GAINS AND LOSSES: 1 JANUARY - 29 JUNE 2015

WINNERS AND LOSERS



+4.5%

Iraqi Government
January 2015: 121,158 km²
June 2015: 126,652 km²

-9.4%

Islamic State
January 2015: 91,531 km²
June 2015: 82,940 km²

+9.8%

Kurdish Forces
January 2015: 73,929 km²
June 2015: 81,197 km²

-16.0%

Syrian Government
January 2015: 36,726 km²
June 2015: 30,840 km²

+11.1%

Sunni Insurgents
January 2015: 19,698 km²
June 2015: 21,892 km²

- Islamic State controlled areas (no change)
- Islamic State territorial gains
- Islamic State territorial losses
- Territory controlled by other actors
- Unpopulated desert areas

Syrian Civil War (2011 — Now)

- Started by dissatisfaction with government, dictatorships, corruption, economic decline, etc.
- Fighting between various groups for control – including ISIL/ISIS
- Over 400,000 killed
- Over 4 million refugees
 - Controversial



San Jose has about 1 million people

Europe

- International Boundary
- Road
- River
- ★ National Capital
- City or Town

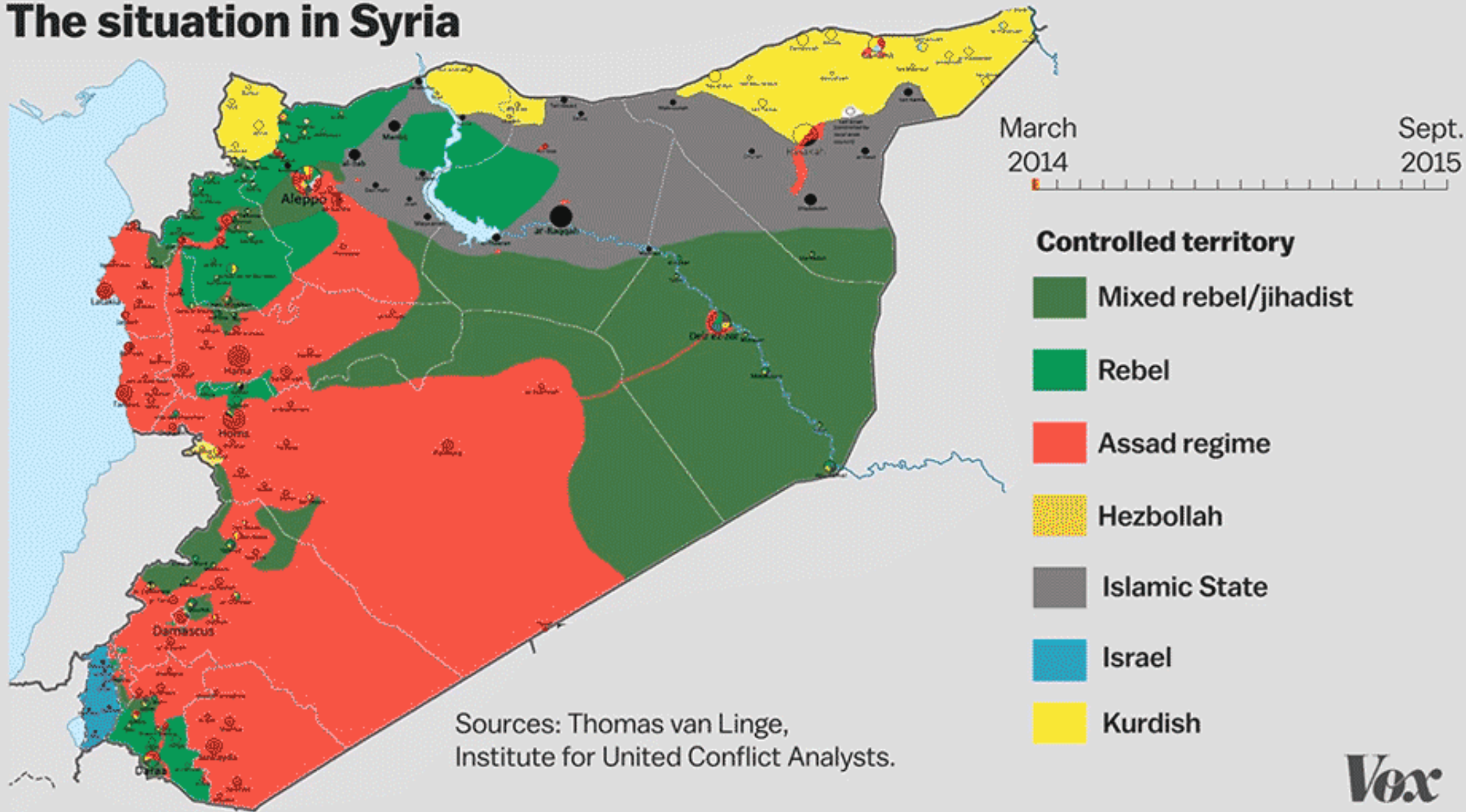
0 250 500 KM
0 250 500 Miles

© 2007 Geology.com



- **What did you learn from the video?**
- **What do you think is missing from the video that makes it biased?**

The situation in Syria



https://cdn2.vox-cdn.com/thumbor/N-GfGogdRRO254PyH0hJ9d3DVII=/cdn0.vox-cdn.com/uploads/chorus_asset/file/4031626/Syria_map_anim2.gif

Terrorist Attacks in France

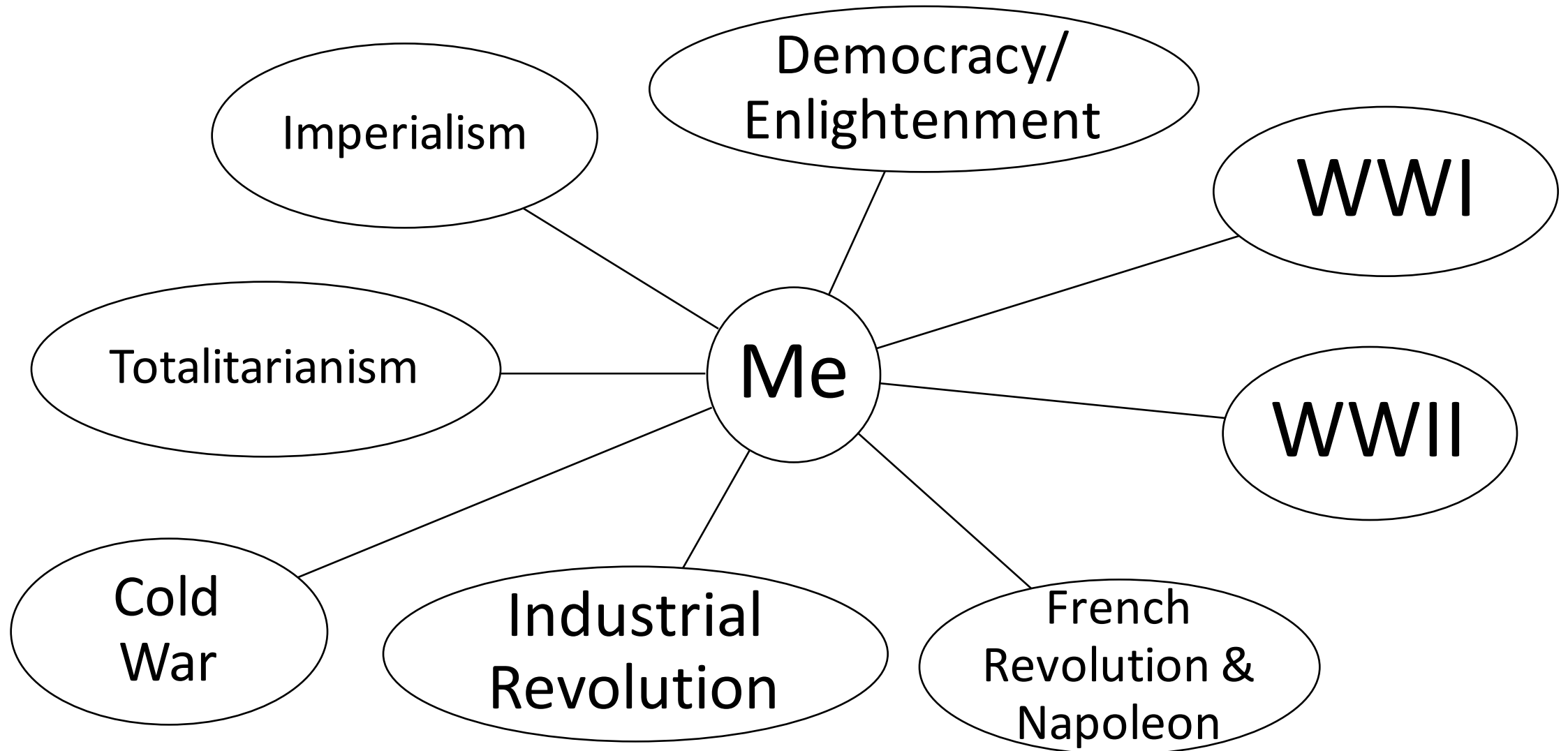
- November 2015
 - Coordinated terrorist attack in Paris
 - 130 killed; 352 injured
- July 2016
 - Terrorist drives truck into crowd on Bastille Day in Nice
 - 84 killed; 308 injured



What does the future hold? What is your role in shaping the future?

- Climate change, war, politics, globalization, technology, communication, social media, environment, employment, religion, race, food waste, etc.

How has history affected my life today?



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Jigsaw Activity

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| #1 Message | #2 Vocab |
| #3 Something Learned | #4 Theme |

MAN vs. EARTH

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VrzbRZn5Ed4>

Can we auto-correct humanity?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dRI8EIhrQjQ>

**“Those who cannot remember the
past are condemned to repeat it.”**

- George Santayana