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| **Beliefs** | **Thomas Hobbes (Nature)** | **John Locke (Nurture)** |
| **Ideal Form of Government** | Absolute Monarch | Democracy |
| **Individual Natural Rights** | People are born with rights that they relinquish to the monarch in return for protection. This is known as social contract. | All people are born with certain inalienable rights. They are life, liberty, and the right to own property. |
| **Human Nature** | Believed that people were wicked, selfish, and cruel and would act on behalf of their best interests. “Every man for every man”. | Believed that people were by nature good and that they could learn from their experiences. |
| **Trust Amongst the People** | No, people could be trusted to govern themselves and an absolute monarch would demand obedience in to maintain order. | Yes, people could be trusted to govern themselves. Locke believed that if provided with the right information would make good decisions. |
| **Purpose of Government** | The purpose of the government was to keep law and order. | The purpose of the government is to protect individual liberties and rights. |
| **What If Government Fails?** | Because people had no say in their government, they could do nothing if the monarch were abusive. | The people had the right to revolt against an abusive government. |

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